

Computer Science 373 – Analysis of Algorithms

Spring 2012

Instructor: Steven Skiena

Office: 1417 Computer Science Building

Phone: 631-632-9026

Email: skiena@cs.sunysb.edu

Webpage: <http://www.cs.sunysb.edu/~skiena/373/>

Office Hours: 2:15AM-3:45AM Tuesday-Thursday, and by appointment.

Course Time: Tuesday-Thursday 12:50PM - 2:10PM **Place:** Humanities 1006.

Teaching Assistant: TBA

Email: TBA

Office Hours: TBA **Place:** TBA

Textbook: Skiena, *The Algorithm Design Manual*, second edition, Springer-Verlag, 2008.

- **Grading:** Grades will be assigned based on the following formula, with cut-offs determined by my opinion of students on the boundary.

Daily Problems - 5%

Homework Assignments - 15%

Midterm 1 - 25%

Midterm 2 - 25%

Final - 30%

- **Graduate Student Grading:** Grades will be assigned based on the following formula, with cut-offs determined by my opinion of students on the boundary.

Homeworks - 20%

Midterm 1 - 15%

Midterm 2 - 15%

Project - 25%

Final - 25%

- **Homeworks:** There will be five homeworks over the course of the semester. Most will contain some programming component. As discussed below, all homeworks except HW4 should be done in pairs. On each homework assignment, only a subset of the problems will be graded.

- **Exams:** My exam strategy is as follows. Many, but **not necessarily all** homework, daily and **midterm/exam** problems will be drawn from the textbook. Thus the correct way to study for this course is to review these problems and figure out how to solve them. The more you work, the better your grade will be. The midterms and exams will be closed book, but there is no need to memorize solutions. Once you have solved them once you should be able to reconstruct them on demand.

Rules of the Game:

1. We shall be using the second edition of my book *The Algorithm Design Manual* as the primary text for the course. Errata and other resources are available at <http://www.algorist.com>.
2. Video lectures from past times I have taught the course are available from <http://www.algorist.com>. The 1997 video lectures have much better production values, while the 2007 lectures are more current and keyed better to the book. Of course, you are paying for a live performance, so I encourage you to come to class.
3. The WWW page for the course is <http://www.cs.sunysb.edu/~skiena/373/>. All course hand-outs and notes are available there, along with the latest announcements. Please check it out.
4. I will lecture from slides, which are also available on the course page. They are available on-line to be read on-line. *Any student caught printing the slides on the CS department machines will get in trouble.*
5. The best way to learn the material is by solving problems. You are encouraged to work in pairs, for the best way to understand the subtleties of the homework problems is to argue about the answers. Each of you should look at all the problems independently, and not just divide the list in two parts each time. Don't be a leech and let your partner do all the work. Unless you learn how to solve problems, I *promise* that you will get burned on the exams and thus for your final grade.
6. The partner system relies upon a certain maturity among the students. If you don't have a partner, tell me and I will hook you up with one. If you are having trouble with your partner and want a divorce, tell me and I will set you up with a new one. I will act as a broker *but not* as a counselor. I do not want to hear what a louse your old partner is, and you will get a dirty look from me when you demand a divorce regardless of who was at fault.
7. At the start of each class, I will work out one previously identified homework problem, emphasizing the thought process leading to the solution. To get the most benefit from this, you should try to work out the problem before lecture, The daily problems should be worked on individually. I will collect your solutions for these daily problems at the beginning of each class.
8. Only one solution to the assignment per pair should be turned in, with the partners alternating who writes up the final solution. The scribe for each assignment will have to label themselves as such. Unless announced otherwise in class, any solution to a part of a homework problem which takes more than one side of a sheet of paper will not be graded. This is to save you the ordeal of trying to impress with volume instead of quality.

9. I encourage you to make use of and (even better) contribute to the *Algorithm Design Manual Problem Solution Wiki*, available from <http://www.algorist.com>. Of course you should try to solve the problems before peaking, because learning comes from beating your head against the problems. I never look at the Wiki and have no idea whether the Wiki solution are correct. *Cavet Emptor!*
10. I am also teaching CSE 392 (Programming Challenges) this semester. If you like problem solving and programming consider this. There is some overlap with CSE 373.
11. If you have a physical, psychological, medical or learning disability that may impact your course work, please contact Disability Support Services office, 128 ECC Building (631) 632-6748. They will review your concerns and determine, with you, what accommodations are necessary and appropriate. All information and documentation of disability is confidential.

Students who require assistance during emergency evacuation are encouraged to discuss their needs with their professors and Disability Support Services. For procedures and information go to the following web site: <http://www.ehs.sunysb.edu> and search Fire Safety and Evacuation and Disabilities.
12. Each student must pursue his or her academic goals honestly and be personally accountable for all submitted work. Representing another person's work as your own is always wrong. Any suspected instance of academic dishonesty will be reported to the Academic Judiciary. For more comprehensive information on academic integrity, including categories of academic dishonesty, please refer to the academic judiciary website at:

<http://www.stonybrook.edu/uaa/academicjudiciary/>

Adopted by the Undergraduate Council September 12, 2006
13. I understand that everyone gets into a time bind now and then, and that accidents and troubles befall even the most dedicated student. Thus every student will get one free extension on a homework for up to a week without a late penalty. You do not have to ask for this – just write that you are using your free extension when you turn it in. Don't waste this extension or feel obligated to use it, since you will get a very dirty look if try to get another one even with a good excuse.
14. Homework assignments will be due at the *beginning of class*. The penalty will be 20% per day.
15. I hope to establish as much personal contact with each of you as is possible in a class this size. Don't be afraid to stop by during office hours to ask questions or say hello. To facilitate interaction, I hope to have a 'Pizza with the Prof' at some point in the semester. Outside my office will be a sheet for you to sign-up to join 5-10 other students from the class for a pizza lunch (on me). I look forward to getting to know you.

| DATE | SUBJECT | LECTURE TOPIC | READING | IN/OUT |
|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1/24 | Preliminaries | Introduction to algorithms | 1-27 | |
| 1/26 | " | Asymptotic notation | 31-40 | |
| 1/31 | " | Logarithms and more | 41-56 | HW1 out |
| 2/2 | Data Structures | Elementary data structures | 65-83 | |
| 2/7 | " | Dictionary data structures | 83-89 | |
| 2/9 | " | Hashing | 89-98 | |
| 2/14 | Sorting | Applications of Sorting | 103-108 | |
| 2/16 | " | Heapsort/Priority Queues | 108-119 | HW1in/HW2out |
| 2/21 | " | Mergesort/Quicksort | 120-128 | |
| 2/23 | " | Linear sorting | 129-138 | |
| 2/28 | MIDTERM 1 | | | |
| 3/1 | Graph Algorithms | Data structures for graphs | 145-160 | |
| 3/6 | " | Breadth-first search | 161-168 | HW2in/HW3out |
| 3/8 | " | Topological sort/connectivity | 169-183 | |
| 3/13 | " | Minimum spanning trees | 191-204 | |
| 3/15 | " | Shortest paths | 205-216 | |
| 3/20 | " | Exploiting graph algorithms | 217-224 | |
| 3/22 | Search | Combinatorial search | 230-238 | HW3in/HW4out |
| 3/27 | " | Program optimization | 239-247 | |
| 3/29 | Decomposition | Elements of dynamic programming | 273-290 | |
| 4/2-4/6 | Spring Break | | | |
| 4/10 | " | Examples of dynamic programming | 291-300 | |
| 4/12 | " | Limitations of dynamic prog | 301-310 | HW4in/Hw5out |
| 4/17 | " | Dynamic programming review | | |
| *4/19 | MIDTERM 2 | | | |
| *4/24 | Intractability | Reductions | 316-322 | |
| 4/26 | " | Easy reductions | 323-329 | |
| 5/1 | " | Harder reductions | 330-333 | |
| 5/3 | " | The NP-completeness challenge | 334-340 | HW5 in |
| 5/10 | CSE 373 Final Exam, 2:15-4:45PM | | | |

(*) implies there might be a substitute instructor that class.