

CSE526: Principles of Programming Languages

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hw4: arrays, transition semantics, and guarded
commands

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Answer

8th March 2004

1 Exercise 4.1

(1).

$$[i \in \text{dom}(X) \wedge j \in \text{dom}(X) \wedge (i \neq j \vee (i = j \wedge a = b))]$$

(2).

$$[i \in \text{dom}(X) \wedge j \in \text{dom}(X) \wedge X(i) + X(j) \in \text{dom}(X) \wedge X(i) + X(j) \neq i \wedge X(i) + X(j) \neq j]$$

2 Exercise 6.2(a)

•

$$\frac{\langle c, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{abort}, \sigma' \rangle}{\langle \text{repeat } c \text{ until } b, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{abort}, \sigma' \rangle}$$

•

$$\frac{\langle c, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \sigma'}{\langle \text{repeat } c \text{ until } b, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \sigma'} \quad \text{when } [[b]]_{\text{boolexp}} \sigma' = \text{true}$$

•

$$\frac{\langle c, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \sigma'}{\langle \text{repeat } c \text{ until } b, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{repeat } c \text{ until } b, \sigma' \rangle} \quad \text{when } [[b]]_{\text{boolexp}} \sigma' = \text{false}$$

•

$$\frac{\langle c, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \langle c', \sigma' \rangle}{\langle \text{repeat } c \text{ until } b, \sigma \rangle \longrightarrow \langle c'; \text{ if } \neg b \text{ then repeat } c \text{ until } b, \sigma' \rangle}$$

3 Exercise 7.2

$$[(x \geq 0 \vee \text{even } x) \wedge (x \geq 0 \Rightarrow y = 1) \wedge (\text{even } x \Rightarrow y = -1)]$$